

閱讀 初級 理解策略

「閱讀素養」在近期英語文課綱修訂中十分受到關注。從閱讀短文開始強化學習策略、培養閱讀力，理解長篇文章就能得心應手。

以下利用 **GEPT 初級閱讀** 例題，說明如何運用理解策略，提升整體閱讀理解，同時對照 **國中教育會考英語科閱讀** 例題，說明同樣的策略亦可運用於會考，有益於提升學習效能！

GEPT 初級閱讀測驗評量的是理解和使用淺易日常英文能力。以下例題為一則告示：

Help!

On February 2, I left a brown cloth bag on a bench near the entrance to the City Zoo. **Inside the bag were small paintings and drawings, a set of oil paints, brushes, and colored pencils.**

If you find the bag, please call Beth at 2548-9393. I will give NT\$500 to the person who returns the bag and the things inside it.

快速掃描標題與主題句中重點資訊，判斷此篇告示的目的

掌握文中的重點訊息，推測相關資訊

例題 1

What is the main purpose of this notice?

- A. To find out who stole a purse
- B. To give away several nice things
- C. To sell some small oil paintings
- D. To get some lost items back

(題目來源：GEPT 正式初級測驗考題)

理解策略 1. 掃描重點資訊，判斷短文目的

我們在閱讀一篇文章時，通常會先快速掃描重點訊息，了解這篇文章的主旨、目的，再決定是要繼續仔細地精讀這篇文章，還是快速瀏覽、找到所需要的特定資訊即可。以這篇告示為例，從標題"Help!"，以及兩個段落的第一句(主題句)，我們很快可歸納出此篇告示目的為尋求協助，希望看到公告的人可以幫 Beth 找回遺失的物品，所以第一題的答案是 D. To get some lost items back。

例題 2

What kind of person probably wrote the notice?

- A. An artist
- B. A musician
- C. A lawyer
- D. An actress

(題目來源： GEPT 正式初級測驗考題)

理解策略 2. 掌握重要細節，進一步了解文意、推論背景

接下來的問題問的是寫告示的人是什麼背景的人，我們從第一段的第二句可以得知，袋子裡裝有圖畫、刷子和彩色鉛筆等，因此可以推測袋子的主人可能是一位藝術家，所以答案是 A. An artist。

像這樣類似告示或廣告的題型，也常出現在國中教育會考英語科中。我們可以利用和上述 GEPT 同樣的理解策略應考。下方例題出自 106 年試題：



The book festival is coming!

Do you have some books you don't want?
Your old love may be someone's new favorite.
Bring one book to the Town Library & get another one home for free!

✧ **When & How:**
March 2 - March 14 Bring one book for one book festival card.
March 16 - March 31 Bring one card for one book you like to read.

✧ **What books:**
All kinds of books **EXCEPT** school books, comic books, and dictionaries.

Notice:
① Your book must be in good shape, without any page missing.
② Your book must be clean, and nothing is written on it.



Want to know more? Please call 1234-5678. (We are closed on Mondays.)
-Town Library-

What is the book festival for?

- (A) Selling second-hand books.
- (B) Telling people how to choose books.
- (C) Inviting people to change books with each other.
- (D) Knowing what kinds of books are the most popular.

Sonja is busy packing some books for the book festival. Which is most likely one of them?

- (A) An old dictionary of medicine.
- (B) A book of short stories in English.
- (C) A picture book with her own notes.
- (D) A workbook she used in her math class.

 likely 可能

快速掃描標題中重點資訊，判斷此篇告示的目的

掌握文中的重點訊息，推測相關資訊