

# 口說 中級/中高級 表達策略

參加口說測驗時，腦子裡有很多個想法，一時之間不知道該如何表達？

別擔心！平時只要運用表達策略，設定情境、多聽多開口，就可以累積臨場英語表達力。不論是要以英語「描述一般事物」、「對一般話題陳述看法」(中級)，或是「對與個人興趣相關的話題，流暢表達意見」(中高級)，都難不倒你。

## 例題 1

**Your uncle Gary has been working as a police officer for ten years. Ask him some questions about the job.**

(題目來源：GEPT 中級正式測驗考題)

這個題目請考生針對生活中的情境提出問題。平時如何練習呢？

### 1. 以 Yes/no question 或 Wh-question 提出問題

- 若選擇 Yes/no question，我們可以問和現在、過去或未來相關的問題，  
例如：

Hi, Uncle Gary.	<b>Do you...</b> <b>Will you...</b> <b>Did you...</b> <b>Were you...</b> <b>Have you ever...</b>
-----------------	--

- 若選擇 Wh-question，我們則可以利用「5W + 1H」配合不同時態來提問，  
例如：

Hi, Uncle Gary.	<b>Who ...</b> <b>When did you...</b> <b>What will you...</b> <b>Where is your...</b> <b>Why do you...</b> <b>How many...</b>
-----------------	--

## 2. 字詞聯想：接下來根據題目的情境，找出可以提問的方向



於是，我們可以造出許多問句，例如：

**Do you like your job? Why?**

**Were** you interested in being a police officer when you were a high school student?

**What's** the best part of your job?

**What's** the worst part of your job?

**How many** colleagues do you have now?

**Where** is your office?

**Do you** work in a big city or a small town?

**Why** did you want to become a police officer?

**What** exactly do you do?

**When** do you go to work?

**Have you ever** arrested any criminals?

**What** happened?

---

### 小提醒

訓練提問能力的時候，必須先設定一個情境，再針對與這個情境相關的人、事、時、地、物進行聯想。練習的時候，可以和同伴互相問答，也可以自問自答。只要時常練習，提問能力就可以提升，反應也會變快，漸漸你就能對答如流了！

---

## 例題 2

# What are the advantages or disadvantages of learning a foreign language online?

(題目來源：中高級正式測驗考題)

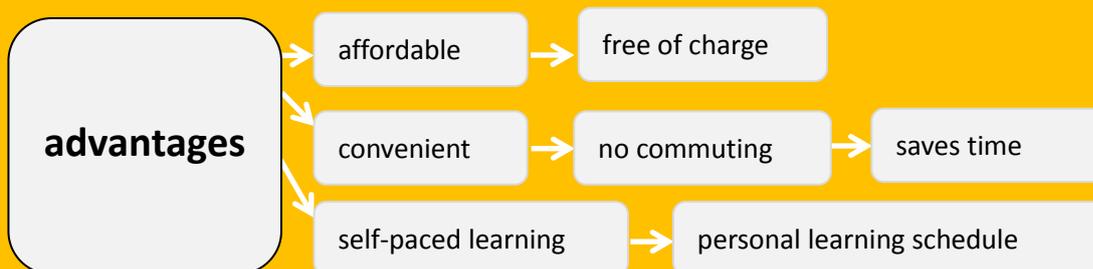
這個題目請考生針對一個主題談論優缺點。平時如何練習呢？

## 1. 先決定要談「優點」還是「缺點」

- 若要談優點，我們可以說：  
One advantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...
- 若要談缺點，則說：  
One disadvantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...

## 2. 字詞聯想

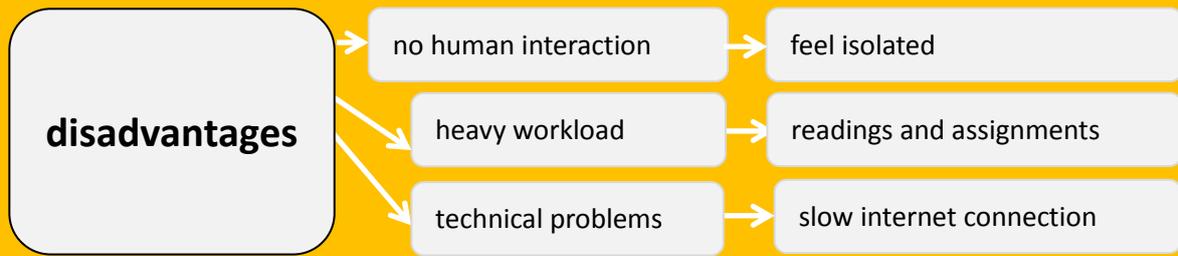
- 我們可以從「優點」來聯想相關的字詞：



有了這些關鍵字彙，即可造出以下句子：

One advantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...	online language courses are usually more affordable than language courses in real classrooms. Many are even free of charge. it's convenient to study without commuting to and from a school, which saves learners a lot of time. learners can work at their own pace. They can arrange a learning schedule that meets their individual needs.
--	---

- 若從「缺點」的方向來想：



利用這些詞彙，我們可以造出以下句子：

One disadvantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...	there is a lack of human interaction. Learners might feel isolated when taking these courses. learners taking online courses usually have a heavy workload. They need to complete many readings and assignments. some technical problems might occur. For example, a slow internet connection might interfere with watching a video.
---	--

---

### 小提醒

若要先談優點，再談缺點，中間可以使用轉折語 *on the other hand*。這樣，我們就可以清楚、有條理地談論一件事的優點及缺點了。

One advantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...

**On the other hand**, one disadvantage (of learning a foreign language online) is that...

---